Housing Market Monitor



Summary

By Daren King

- Home sales increased by 3.6% from April to May, a second advance following four monthly contractions.
- On the supply side, new listings increased by 3.1% from April to May.
- Active listings increased by 1.5% during the month, the fifth monthly advance in a row despite still elevated cancelled listings in May. Overall, the number of months of inventory (active listings-to-sales) edged down for the first time in six months from 5.0 in April to 4.9 in May.
- Market conditions tightened marginally during the month but remained relatively balanced compared to the historical average. This balanced market condition at the national level is explained by particularly soft conditions in Ontario and B.C., while market conditions in every other province continue to indicate a "favourable to sellers" market.
- Housing starts remained roughly stable (-0.7K) in May at 279.5K (seasonally adjusted and annualized), a print well above the median economist forecast calling for 247.5K units. Starts in urban areas were also roughly flat during the month (-0.1K to 259.8K) while they edged down in rural areas (-0.6K to 19.7K). In urban centres, the progression in the multi-unit segment (+2.0K to 217.3K) was offset by the decrease in the single-detached segment (-2.1K to 42.5K).
- The Teranet–National Bank Composite National House Price Index declined by 1.6% from April to May after seasonal adjustment. Six of the 11 CMAs included in the index saw declines: Toronto (-2.9%), Vancouver (-2.6%), Victoria (-1.0%), Winnipeg (-0.5%), Hamilton (-0.4%) and Ottawa-Gatineau (-0.3%). Conversely, prices rose in Quebec City (+3.2%), Montreal (+0.7%), Calgary (+0.5%), Edmonton (+0.5%) and Halifax (+0.4%).

Table of contents

Canada: Residential market improved in May but remained tepid	2
TORONTO CMA	4
MONTREAL CMA	6
VANCOUVER CMA	
CALGARY CMA	10
ONTARIO	
QUÉBEC	13
ALBERTA	14
BRITISH COLUMBIA	15
MANITOBA	
NOVA SCOTIA	
SASKATCHEWAN	
NEW BRUNSWICK	19
NEWFOUNDLAND	20
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	21
APPENDIX	22

Canada: Residential market improved in May but remained tepid

Home sales increased by 3.6% from April to May, a second advance following four monthly contractions. Despite this improvement, sales remain 15.5% below the level in November last year, reversing last year's rebound following the central bank's interest rate cuts, and only slightly above the depreciated level of sales observed in 2022. Sales increased in 5 of the country's 10 provinces: Ontario (+9.6%), P.E.I. (+5.1%), Saskatchewan (+3.8%), Alberta (+3.7%), and Newfoundland (+3.4%). On the other hand, sales declined in B.C. (-0.5%), Quebec (-0.5%), New Brunswick (-0.7%), Manitoba (-1.2%), and Nova Scotia (-3.1%). It appears that the recent de-escalation of the trade conflict with the United States may have allowed certain buyers to take action over the past few weeks. However, there is no doubt that the ongoing tensions continue to weigh on consumer confidence and the housing market across the country. For this reason, it is still too early to say whether this is the beginning of a sustained upward trend for the Canadian real estate market.

On the supply side, new listings increased by 3.1% from April to May. Combined with the still low level of sales, active listings increased by 1.5% during the month, the fifth monthly advance in a row despite still elevated cancelled listings in May. Overall, the number of months of inventory (active listings-to-sales) edged down for the first time in six months from 5.0 in April to 4.9 in May. Meanwhile, market conditions tightened marginally during the month but remained relatively balanced compared to the historical average. This balanced market conditions in Ontario and B.C., while market conditions in every other province continue to indicate a "favourable to sellers" market.

On an annual basis, home sales decreased by 4.3% compared to May 2024, thus reaching their lowest level for that period of the year since 2011 (excluding Covid). Sales were down in 5 of the 10 provinces: B.C. (-13.4%), Alberta (-8.6%), Ontario (-6.7%), Saskatchewan (-4.2%), and Nova Scotia (-2.9%). On the other hand, increases were observed in Quebec (+9.7%), Newfoundland (+8.0%), P.E.I. (+6.9%), New Brunswick (+5.9%), and Manitoba

88 360 000 84 340 80 320 76 300 72 280 68 260 64 240 60 220 56 200 52 180 48 160 44 140 40 120 36 100 32 80 28 60 24 40 20 20 16 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 NBC Eco

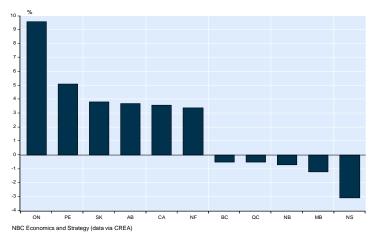
Canada: Home sales and listings Seasonally adjusted. Last observation: May 2025 (+0.4%). For the first five months of 2025, cumulative home sales were down 6.5% compared to the same period in 2024.

Housing starts remained roughly stable (-0.7K) in May at 279.5K (seasonally adjusted and annualized), a print well above the median economist forecast calling for 247.5K units. Starts in urban areas were also roughly flat during the month (-0.1K to 259.8K) while they edged down in rural areas (-0.6K to 19.7K). In urban centres, the progression in the multi-unit segment (+2.0K to 217.3K) was offset by the decrease in the single-detached segment (-2.1K to 42.5K). Starts were down in Vancouver (-15.7K to 21.1K) and Calgary (-0.6K to 40.0K), while they were up in Montreal (+8.7K to 31.6K) and Toronto (+14.8K to 42.9K) from April to May. On a regional basis, starts were up in Quebec (+8.7K to 70.8K), in Alberta (+5.4K to 68.5K), and in Ontario (+1.8K to 68.8K), while they were down in B.C. (-15.7K to 37.5K).

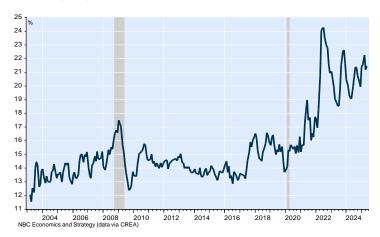
Despite stability during the month, housing starts significantly exceeded expectations, which had anticipated a slowdown in May. As a result, construction remained at a particularly high level, 21% above its ten-year average. This strong performance can be attributed to a sharp increase in housing starts in Quebec, as well as record levels in Alberta and a recovery in Toronto, where construction reached its highest level since July 2024. It should be noted that housing starts fell by 43% in Vancouver, but this followed a jump of 111% the previous month. Although uncertainty surrounding the trade dispute with the United States weighed on the new construction sector in the first guarter, it seems that the deescalation of recent weeks has allowed builders to gain confidence and start some projects that had been on hold. Although uncertainty is likely to persist in the coming months, cuts in the Bank of Canada's key rate should help support the property market in the coming months, provided that the labour market does not experience too much damage.

The Teranet–National Bank Composite National House Price Index declined by 1.6% from April to May after seasonal adjustment. Six of the 11 CMAs included in the index saw declines: Toronto (-2.9%), Vancouver (-2.6%), Victoria (-1.0%), Winnipeg (-0.5%), Hamilton (-0.4%) and Ottawa-Gatineau (-0.3%). Conversely, prices rose in Quebec City (+3.2%), Montreal (+0.7%), Calgary (+0.5%), Edmonton (+0.5%) and Halifax (+0.4%).

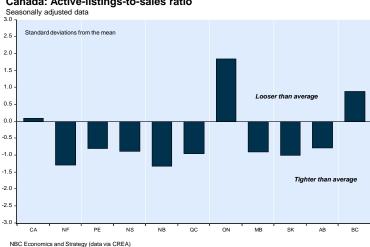
Canada: Monthly home sales variation in May Monthly variation (%), seasonally adjusted data



Canada: Proportion of active listings cancelled 3-month moving average. Seasonally adjusted. Last observation: May 2025

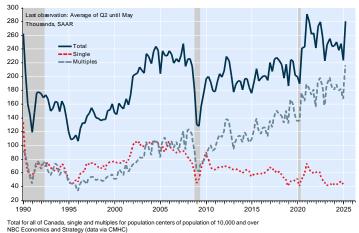


Canada: Active-listings-to-sales ratio



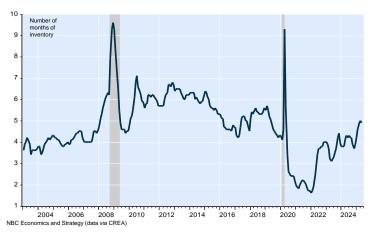
Canada: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages



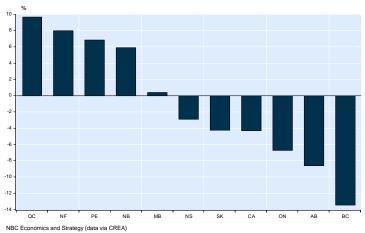
Canada: Home resale market conditions

Months of inventory (active listings to sales ratio). Last observation: May 2025

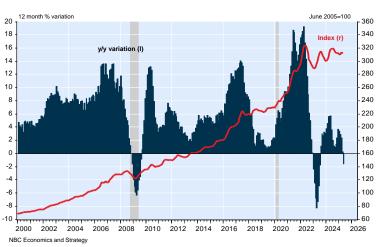


Canada: Annual home sales variation in May

Annual variation (%)



Composite 11: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



M/M %

change*

Q /

Y/Y %

change*

11 0

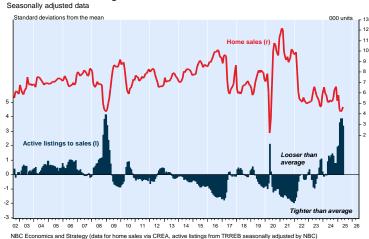
TORONTO CMA

Seasonally adjusted home sales increased by 8.4% from April to May, the second monthly improvement in a row. Despite this advance, sales remain very low on a historical basis and 29% below their most recent peak in November 2024. There is no doubt that, as elsewhere in the country, the trade situation with the United States continues to weigh on the real estate market, and in this still volatile geopolitical context, it is too early to say that the slight pickup in sales in recent months is the beginning of a sustainable recovery for the Toronto residential market. In addition, the sharp deterioration of the labour market in the region, which is particularly acute among young people, and which is likely to worsen in the current economic climate, will limit the extent of any potential recovery in the housing market.

On the supply side, new listings increased by 3.2% from April to May following a 0.5% decrease in the previous month. Overall, active listings edged up 0.1% during the month, the seventh consecutive increase, leading to their highest level since December 2008. There is reason to wonder if part of the recent increase is due to the fact that some mortgage holders who need to renew their loans are having difficulty coping with higher interest rates. Thanks to the increase in sales, Toronto market conditions, measured by the active listings-to-sales ratio, tightened during the month but remained within the softest on record since the 2008-2009 financial crisis.

On a year-over-year basis, home sales dropped by 11.0% in May, reaching the lowest level of activity for this time of year since 2020 (excluding Covid). Meanwhile, on the supply side, active listings jumped 42.3% compared to May 2024 and were at their highest level on record. For the first five months of 2025, cumulative home sales were down 18.9% compared to the same period in 2024 and were at their lowest level for that period of the year since 1998.





Toronto: Price of rent and vacancy rates

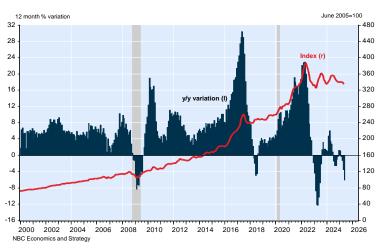
Annual variation (%) of the price of rent of a room vs vacancy rate, apartments of 3 units and over



a.	(x1000), May	4.7	0.4	-	-11.0							
rp ng nt	Active listings, SA (x1000), May	27.5	0.1		42.3							
% ne er	Active listings to sales, SA, May	5.9	-0.5	▼	1.9							
at th s,	Housing starts (SAAR, x1000), May	42.9	52.9		-21.1							
s, ed	Teranet-National Bank HPI, May	334.3	-0.6	▼	-6.1							
st ne	*Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)											

Current

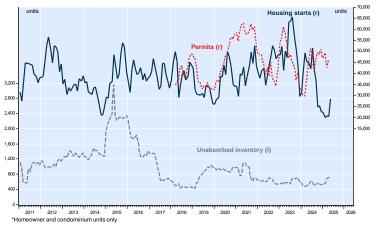
Toronto: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



Toronto: New dwellings

Home sales, SA

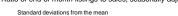
Housing starts and permits, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, 3-month mov.av., and unabsorbed inventory*

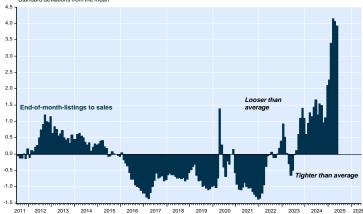


NBC Economics and Strategy (data for starts and unabsorbed inventory via SCHL, starts vis Statistics Canada)

Toronto: Home resale market, condos apartments Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted, quarterly basis

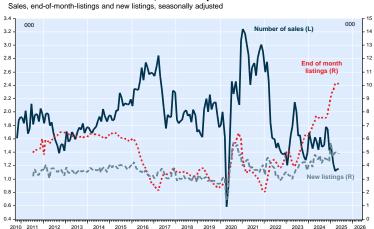
Toronto: Home resale market, condos apartments





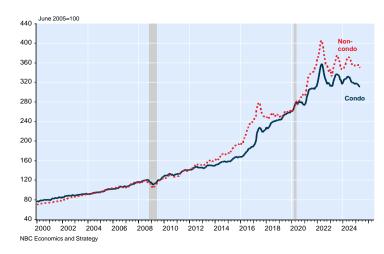
 2011
 2012
 2013
 2014
 2015
 2016
 2017
 2018
 2019
 2020
 2021
 2022
 2023
 2024
 2025
 20

 NBC Economics and Strategy (data for home sales via CREA, new listings from CREB seasonally adjusted by NBC)
 NBC
 2010
 2021
 2024
 2024
 2025
 2024



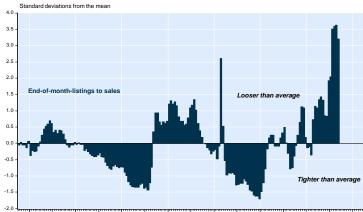
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)





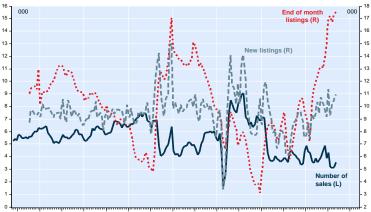
Toronto: Home resale market, other dwellings

Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted, quarterly basis



NBC Economics and Strategy (data for home sales via CREA, new listings from CREB seasonally adjusted by NBC)

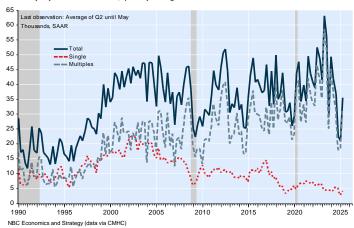
Toronto: Home resale market, other dwellings Sales, end-of-month-listings and new listings, seasonally adjusted



2010 2011 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Toronto: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages





MONTREAL CMA

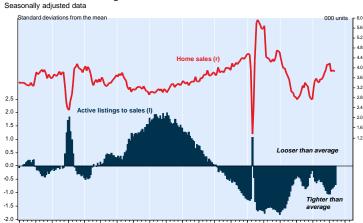
Seasonally adjusted home sales declined by 0.6% from April to May, marking the third decline in four months. As elsewhere in the country, the trade dispute with the United States is weighing on consumer confidence and the real estate market in Montreal, as is the deterioration of the labour market. Despite this, Montreal stands out for its greater sales resilience compared to the country's two other largest cities. Since November, home sales have fallen by only 9% in Montreal, compared to 29% in Toronto and 28% in Vancouver.

On the supply side, new listings declined by 1.4% from April to May after increasing in the previous two months. Given the still relatively low level of sales, we estimate that active listings rose by 3.1% in May, marking the fifth consecutive increase. As a result, market conditions, as defined by the ratio of active listings to sales, eased during the month but still point to a tight market relative to its historical average.

On an annual basis, home sales in May rose 10.1% compared to the same period in 2024, making it the best May since 2021. This increase was observed on the South Shore (+15.0%), in Laval (+10.0%), on the Island (+9.8%) and on the North Shore (+8.8%), while sales were down in Vaudreuil-Soulanges (-6.4%). For the first five months of 2025, cumulative sales were up 12.2% compared to the same period in 2024.

Montreal: Active listings to sales ratio

Montreal: Price of rent and vacancy rates



05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris/CREA)

Annual variation (%) of the price of rent of a room vs vacancy rate, apartments of 3 units and over

Vacancy rate (%) Annual va 5.2 4.8 4.4 ancy 4.0 3.6 3.2 2.8 2.4 2.0 1.6 1.2 0.8 0.4 99 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 19 20 21 22 23 24

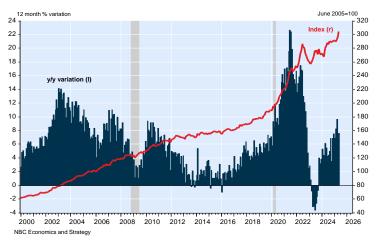
98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 NBC Economics and Strateov (data via Statistics Canada)

	Current	M/N char		Y/Y chan	
Home sales, SA (x1000), May	3.9	-0.6	▼	10.1	
Active listings, SA (x1000), May	18.3	3.1		2.5	
Active listings to sales, SA, May	4.7	0.0	►	-0.3	▼
Housing starts (SAAR, x1000), May	31.6	38.0		11.4	
Teranet-National Bank HPI, May	303.8	2.0		7.6	

*Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio

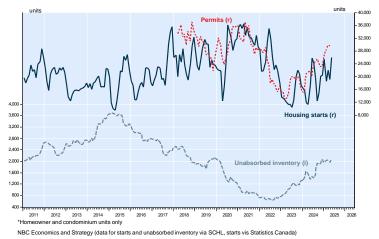
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris, CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)

Montreal: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index

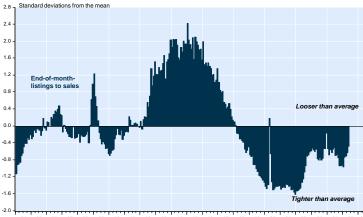


Montreal: New dwellings

Housing starts and permits, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, 3-month mov.av., and unabsorbed inventory*



Montreal: Home resale market, condos Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted

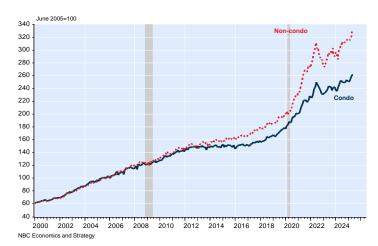


04 05 09 10 20 21 22 23 24 06 07 08 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 25 26 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris/CREA)



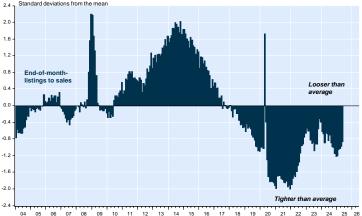
Montreal: Home resale market, condos Sales, end-of-month-listings and new listings, seasonally adjusted

Montreal: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



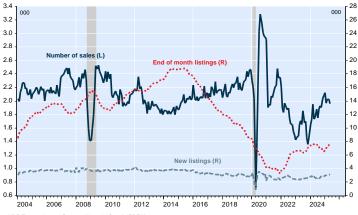
Montreal: Home resale market, single-family dwellings Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted

Standard deviations from the mean



23 24 25 26 05 06 09 10 11 16 18 19 20 21 22 NBC Eco nd Strategy (data via Ce entris/CREA)

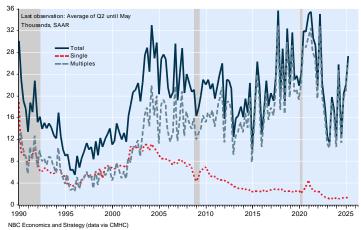
Montreal: Home resale market, single-family dwellings Sales, end-of-month-listings and new listings, seasonally adjusted



NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris/CREA)

Montreal: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages



VANCOUVER CMA

Seasonally adjusted home sales fell by 1.2% from April to May, the sixth consecutive decline. As a result, home sales in May were down 28% since November and were at their lowest level since April 2019 (excluding Covid). There is no denying that the gloomy economic outlook amid trade uncertainty is holding back potential homebuyers, who are also facing affordability issues in the country's third-largest city.

On the supply side, new listings decreased by 5.2% between April and May, after declining by 2.0% the previous month. Nevertheless, given the low level of sales, active listings increased by 0.4% from April to May, the seventh consecutive monthly increase, and reached their highest level since January 2014. As a result, market conditions, defined as the ratio of active listings to sales, eased over the month and were the loosest on record since December 2012.

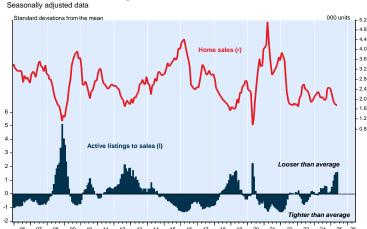
On an annual basis, sales fell by 17.5% in May. Transactions were down in the detached home (-22.7%), condo (-18.8%), and attached home (-10.3%) segments. Overall, the level of sales was 30.5% below the 10-year average for this period of the year. On the supply side, the number of active listings in May rose by 25.7% year-on-year. For the first five months of 2025, cumulative sales were down 14.1% compared to the same period in 2024.

	Current	M/M chan		Y/Y chan	
Home sales, SA (x1000), May	1.8	-1.2	▼	-17.5	▼
Active listings, SA (x1000), May	16.1	0.4		25.7	
Active listings to sales, SA, May	9.1	0.1		2.7	
Housing starts (SAAR, x1000), May	21.1	-42.7	▼	-10.4	▼
Teranet-National Bank HPI, May	356.4	-2.4	▼	-4.3	▼

*Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio

NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris, CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)

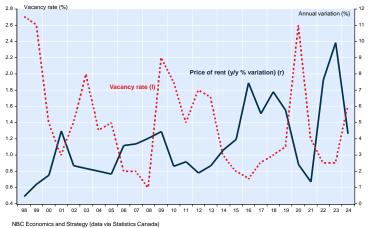
Vancouver: Active listings to sales ratio



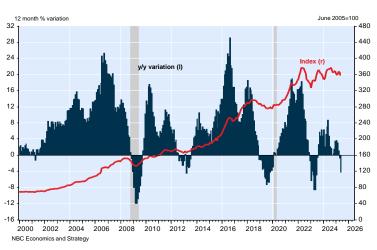
06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 NBC Economics and Strategy (data for home sales via CREA, active listings from REBGV seasonally adjusted by NBC)

Vancouver: Price of rent and vacancy rates

Annual variation (%) of the price of rent of a room vs vacancy rate, apartments of 3 units and over

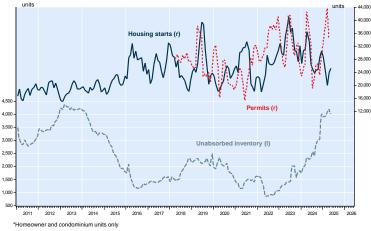


Vancouver: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



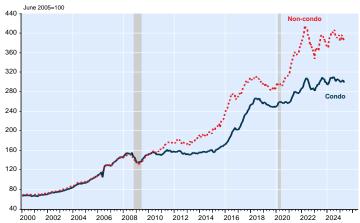
Vancouver: New dwellings

Housing starts and permits, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, 3-month mov.av., and unabsorbed inventory*



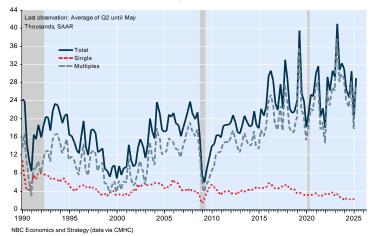
NBC Economics and Strategy (data for starts and unabsorbed inventory via SCHL, starts vis Statistics Canada)

Vancouver: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



NBC Economics and Strategy

Vancouver: Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages



CALGARY CMA

Seasonally adjusted home sales increased by 4.5% from April to May, a first improvement in four months. Despite the improvement, transaction levels remain among the lowest recorded since 2022, and with the geopolitical situation still volatile, it is too early to say whether this is the beginning of a sustainable recovery for the Calgary real estate market.

On the supply side, new listings increased by 3.9% from April to May, the third monthly gain in a row. Overall, market conditions, as defined by the new-listings-to-sales ratio, were roughly stable in May and remained balanced compared to the historical average.

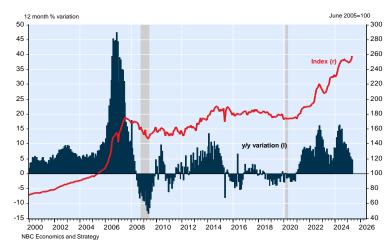
On a year-over-year basis, home sales decreased by 15.2% in May, the sixth negative print in a row. On the supply side, the inventory of homes for sale jumped 85.2% compared to May 2024, reaching their highest level for that period of the year since 2020. For the first five months of 2025, cumulative sales were down 15.9% compared to the same period in 2024.

	Current	M/N char		Y/Y chan	
Home sales, SA (x1000), May	2.5	4.5		-15.2	▼
New listings, SA (x1000), May	4.6	3.9		13.1	
New listings to sales, SA, May	1.8	0.0	►	0.5	
Housing starts (SAAR, x1000), May	36.0	-1.7	▼	52.9	
Teranet-National Bank HPI, May	257.9	1.7		4.6	

*Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio

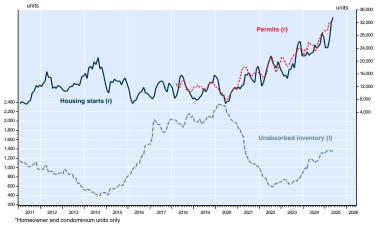
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris, CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)

Calgary: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



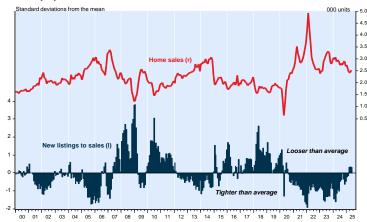
Calgary: New dwellings

Housing starts and permits, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, 3-month mov.av., and unabsorbed inventory*



NBC Economics and Strategy (data for starts and unabsorbed inventory via SCHL, starts vis Statistics Canada

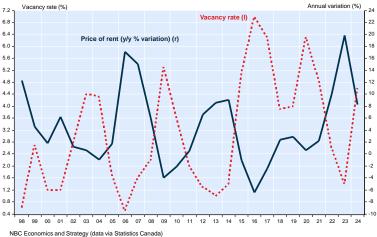
Calgary: New listings to sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



NBC Economics and Strategy (data for home sales via CREA, new listings from CREB seasonally adjusted by NBC)

Calgary: Price of rent and vacancy rates

Annual variation (%) of the price of rent of a room vs vacancy rate, apartments of 3 units and over



Economics and Strategy website

Calgary: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



2010 2016 NBC Economics and Strategy

Calgary: Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages

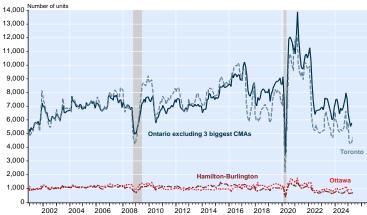




ONTARIO

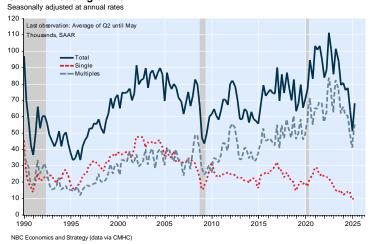
Ontario: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

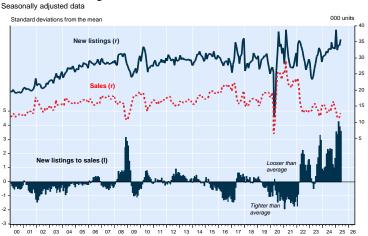


NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Ontario: Housing starts



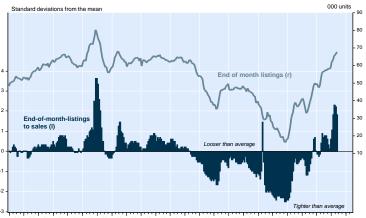
Ontario: New-listings-to-sales ratio



NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Ontario: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data

Standard deviations from the mean



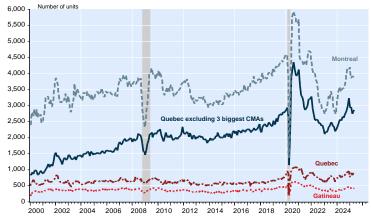
04 05 06 07 08 09 10 23 24 25 03 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 26 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

		Sales,	May		I	New listir	ngs, Ma	у	Ratio I	new listir	ngs/sales	s, May		Starts	, May	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) WM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y
Ontario	12.7	17.8	9.6	-6.7	35.7	30.0	5.7	10.4	2.8	1.8	-0.1	0.4	68.8	81.2	2.7	-20.7
Ontario exc. 3 largest CMAs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	29.8	-8.6	-6.7
Toronto	4.7	7.4	8.4	-11.0	15.9	13.3	3.2	17.2	3.4	1.9	-0.2	0.8	42.9	39.7	52.9	-21.1
Ottawa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.4	-57.4	-10.6
Hamilton	0.7	1.0	10.4	0.1	1.7	1.4	6.1	25.4	2.5	1.6	-0.1	0.5	1.0	3.3	-59.8	-81.1

QUÉBEC

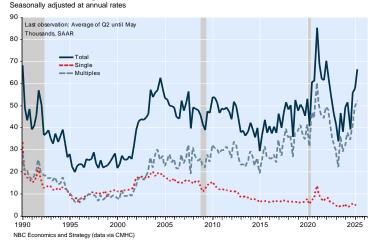
Quebec: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

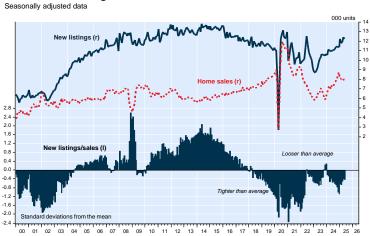


NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Quebec: Housing starts

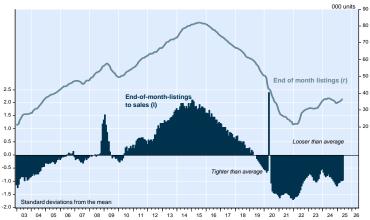


Quebec: New-listings-to-sales ratio



00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris/CREA)

Quebec: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



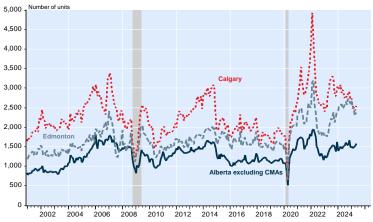
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris/CREA)

		Sales, May				New listir	ngs, May	y	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sales	s, May		Starts	, May	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) MM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Québec	8.0	7.5	-0.5	9.7	12.2	11.4	-1.2	10.2	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	70.8	49.9	14.0	17.4
Québec exc. 3 largest CMAs	2.9	2.6	1.1	9.3	4.3	4.0	-1.6	8.3	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	9.8	17.1	-66.5	-32.1
Montréal	3.9	3.8	-0.6	10.1	6.2	5.6	-1.4	11.4	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	31.6	23.4	38.0	11.4
Gatineau	0.4	0.4	1.5	14.2	0.7	0.6	3.6	17.5	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.8	171.5	-49.1
Québec city	0.8	0.7	-6.2	6.4	1.0	1.0	0.1	5.8	1.2	1.5	-1.5	0.0	24.4	6.7	200.5	219.4

ALBERTA

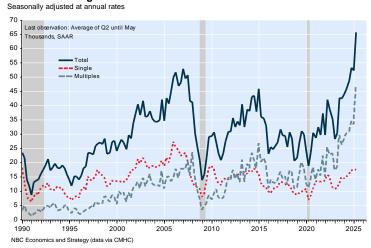
Alberta: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

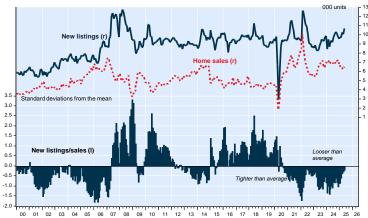


NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Alberta: Housing starts

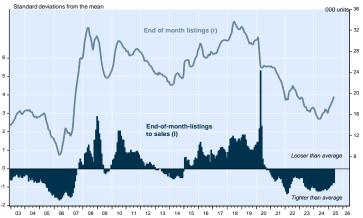


Alberta: New-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Alberta: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



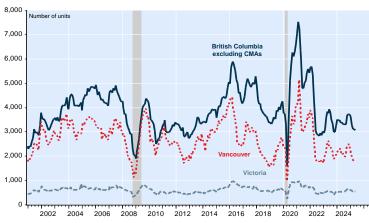
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

		Sales,	Мау			New listir	ngs, Ma	y	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sales	s, May		Starts	, May	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) M/M	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Alberta	6.5	5.6	3.7	-8.6	10.7	9.5	6.0	10.2	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.3	68.5	32.8	8.6	41.1
Alberta exc. 2 largest CMAs	1.6	1.3	4.0	3.9	2.0	2.3	-0.3	-2.0	1.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.1	6.9	4.9	68.8	85.4
Calgary	2.5	2.4	4.5	-15.2	4.6	3.8	3.9	13.1	1.8	1.7	0	0.5	36.0	15.0	-1.7	52.9
Edmonton	2.4	1.9	2.7	-8.2	4.0	3.3	12.2	14.2	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	25.6	13.0	14.4	20.3

BRITISH COLUMBIA

British Columbia: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs



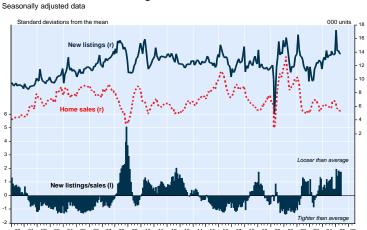
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

British Columbia : Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates 60 Last observation: Average of Q2 until May Thousands, SAAR 55



British Columbia: New-listings-to-sales ratio



00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

British Columbia: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data





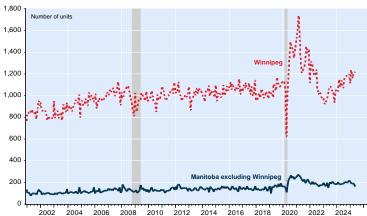
12 13 15 16

		Sales,	, May			New listir	ıgs, May		Ratio	new listir	igs/sale:	s, May		Starts	, May	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) M/M	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Britsh Columbia	5.3	7.6	-0.5	-13.4	13.7	12.6	-0.5	2.0	2.6	1.8	0.0	0.4	37.5	43.5	-29.5	-18.9
B.C. exc. 2 largest CMAs	3.1	4.3	-1.4	-12.9	7.6	7.0	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.3	11.8	13.2	1.7	-43.1
Vancouver	1.8	2.7	-1.2	-17.5	5.0	4.7	-5.2	2.8	2.8	1.9	-0.1	0.6	21.1	26.4	-42.7	-10.4
Victoria	0.5	0.6	7.2	-1.4	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	-0.1	0.1	4.5	3.9	-3.2	151.3

MANITOBA

Manitoba: Number of residential sales

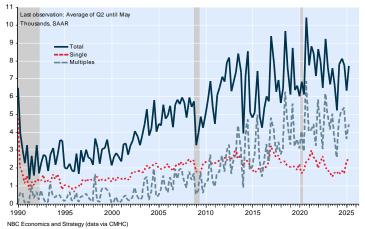
Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs



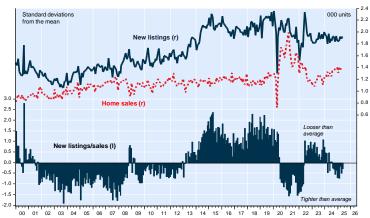
2002 2008 2016 2018 2020 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Manitoba: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

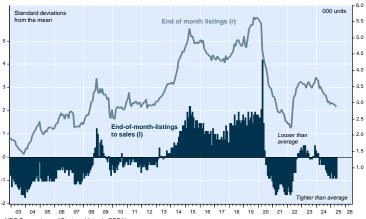


Manitoba: New-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Manitoba: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



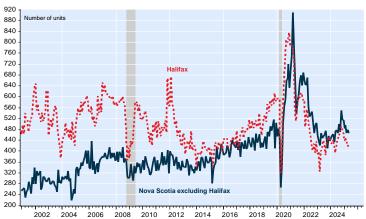
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

		Sales	, May		I	New listir	ngs, May	y	Ratio	new listir	igs/sales	s, May		Starts,	, May	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) MM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Manitoba	1.4	1.3	-1.2	0.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	7.1	46.4	130.7
Manitoba exc. largest CMA	0.2	0.2	-14.8	-18.4	0.3	0.3	13.6	0.3	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.9	-14.3	-35.1
Winnipeg	1.2	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.7	1.7	0.7	3.6	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.2	63.1	265.8

NOVA SCOTIA

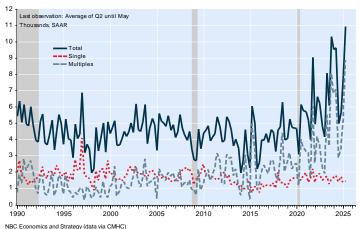
Nova Scotia: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

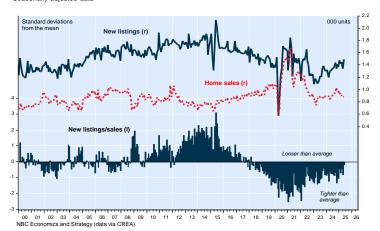


NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

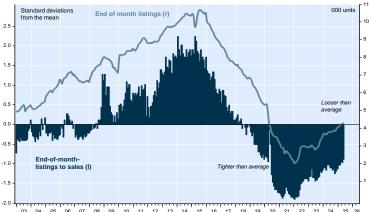
Nova Scotia: Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates



Nova Scotia : New-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



Nova Scotia: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



04 05 06 07 08 09 10 onomics and Strategy (data via CREA) 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 03 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 25 26 NBC Eco

		Sales	, May		I	New listir	ngs, May	/	Ratio	new listir	igs/sale:	s, May		Starts,	, May	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) MM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Nova Scotia	0.9	1.0	-3.1	-2.9	1.5	1.5	11.4	9.6	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	9.0	5.5	-29.6	2.0
N.S. exc. largest CMA	0.5	0.5	0.5	-4.6	0.9	0.8	13.1	8.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.2	2.4	2.4	1.9	-4.6
Halifax	0.4	0.5	-3.7	-1.0	0.6	0.7	9.2	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	6.7	3.6	-39.6	4.6

SASKATCHEWAN

Saskatchewan: Number of residential sales

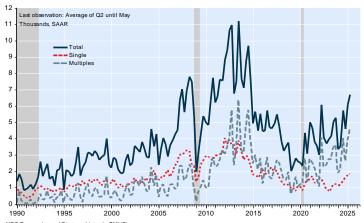
Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs



2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

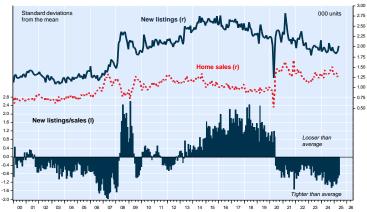
Saskatchewan : Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Seasonally



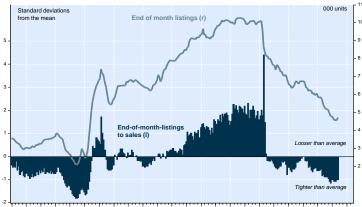
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CMHC)

Saskatchewan: New-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Saskatchewan: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



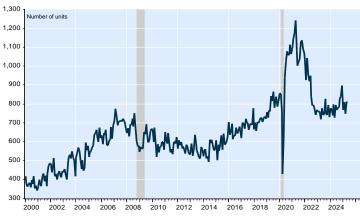
04 05 06 07 08 23 24 03 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 25 26 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

		Sales,	May			New listir	ngs, May		Ratio	new listin	igs/sales	s, May		Starts	, May	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) WM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Saskatchewan	1.3	1.2	3.8	-4.2	2.0	2.3	7.5	4.4	1.5	2.0	0.1	0.1	5.6	4.2	-28.4	207.3

NEW BRUNSWICK

New Brunswick: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

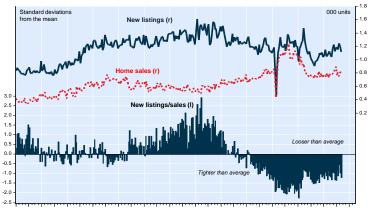


NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

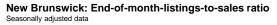
New Brunswick : Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

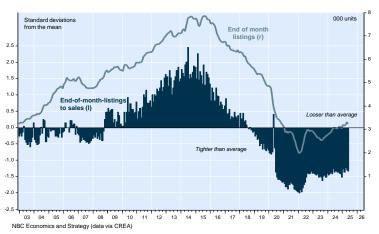
9 tion: Average of Q2 until May Thousands, SAAR 8 Tota --- Single - Multiples 6 5 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CMHC)

New Brunswick : New-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)



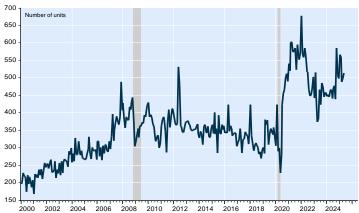


		Sales	, May		New listings, May				Ratio	new listir	ngs/sales	s, May	Starts, May			
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) M/M	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
New Brunswick	0.8	0.8	-0.7	5.9	1.1	1.2	-7.5	-4.3	1.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.2	8.0	3.6	109.4	-9.1

NEWFOUNDLAND

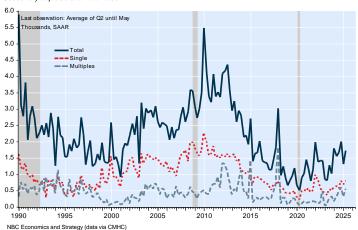
Newfoundland : Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

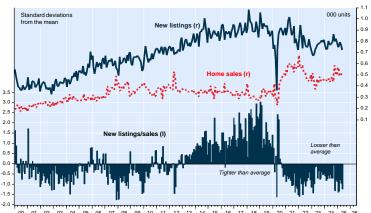


NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Newfoundland : Housing starts asonally adjusted at annual rates

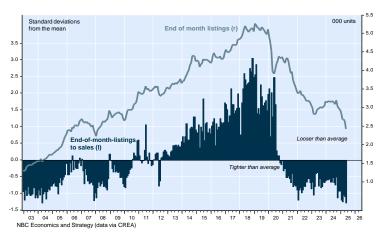


Newfoundland: New-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



04 05 06 07 08 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 00 01 02 03 09 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Newfoundland: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data

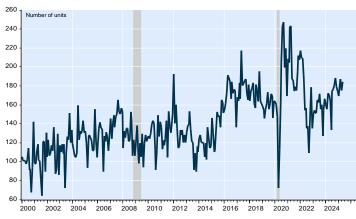


New listings, May Sales, May Ratio new listings/sales, May Starts, May Current Current Current Var. Var. Var. Var. Var. Var. Var. Var. (x1000, 10 year (%) 10 year 10 year (x1000, 10 year (%) (%) (%) Current (level) (x1000, (%) (level) Y/Y SA) avg M/M Y/Y SA) avg. M/M SA M/M Y/Y SAAR) Avg M/M Y/Y avg Newfoundland 8.0 -8.2 24.5 0.5 0.4 3.4 0.7 0.8 -6.3 1.4 2.2 -0.1 -0.3 1.5 1.3 -19.4

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

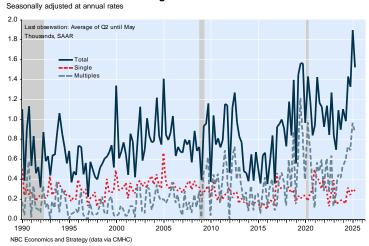
Prince Edward Island : Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

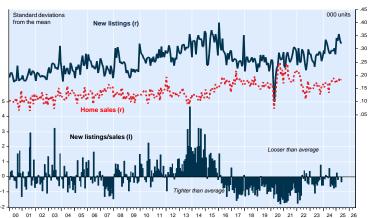


NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

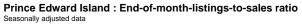
Prince Edward Island : Housing starts

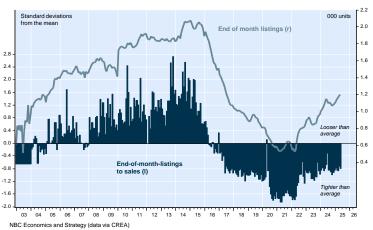


Prince Edward Island : New-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data



00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 2 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)





		Sales,	, May		New listings, May				Ratio	new listir	ngs/sales	s, May	Starts, May			
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) MM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Prince Edward Island	0.2	0.2	5.1	6.9	0.3	0.3	-3.9	0.2	1.7	1.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	1.0	-69.0	-58.1

APPENDIX

	Home sales, May				New listings to sales ratio, May			Housing starts, May			Teranet	-National Ba	Employment rate of the 25-44 year old age group, 3 month mov.av., May		
Region	Current (x1000) SAAR	10 year average	M/M Variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (%)	Current (x1000) SAAR	10 year average	Current (x1000) SAAR	10 year average	M/M Variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (%)	Current	M/M Variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (%)	10 year average of the Y/Y variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (PP)
Canada	37.6	43.4	3.6	-4.3	2.1	1.7	279.5	230.2	-0.2	4.3	311.8	-0.1	-1.6	6.5	-0.9
Ontario	12.7	17.8	9.6	-6.7	2.8	1.8	68.8	81.2	2.7	-20.7	-	-	-	-	-1.2
Toronto	4.7	7.4	8.4	-11.0	3.4	1.9	42.9	39.7	52.9	-21.1	334.3	-0.6	-6.1	7.8	-1.4
Hamilton	0.7	1.0	10.4	0.1	2.5	1.6	1.0	3.3	-59.8	-81.1	360.9	0.0	-4.0	9.3	1.0
Ottawa							7.3	8.4	-57.4	-10.6	259.3	0.8	-0.1	6.4	-4.8
Quebec	8.0	7.5	-0.5	9.7	1.5	1.5	70.8	49.9	14.0	17.4	-	-	-	-	-0.4
Montreal	3.9	3.8	-0.6	10.1	1.6	1.5	31.6	23.4	38.0	11.4	303.8	2.0	7.6	6.6	-0.4
Quebec CMA	0.8	0.7	-6.2	6.4	1.2	1.5	24.4	6.7	200.5	219.4	295.3	5.0	17.1	4.4	-0.5
Gatineau	0.4	0.4	1.5	14.2	1.8	1.6	5.0	2.8	171.5	-49.1	285.8	0.6	5.8	7.1	1.7
British Columbia	5.3	7.6	-0.5	-13.4	2.6	1.8	37.5	43.5	-29.5	-18.9	-	-	-	-	0.5
Vancouver	1.8	2.7	-1.2	-17.5	2.8	1.9	21.1	26.4	-42.7	-10.4	356.4	-2.4	-4.3	7.3	1.1
Victoria	0.5	0.6	7.2	-1.4	2.2	1.6	4.5	3.9	-3.2	151.3	291.2	-0.6	1.1	7.8	2.9
Alberta	6.5	5.6	3.7	-8.6	1.7	1.8	68.5	32.8	8.6	41.1	-	-	-	-	-2.2
Calgary	2.5	2.4	4.5	-15.2	1.8	1.7	36.0	15.0	-1.7	52.9	257.9	1.7	4.6	3.3	-1.4
Edmonton	2.4	1.9	2.7	-8.2	1.7	1.8	25.6	13.0	14.4	20.3	212.4	0.4	5.5	1.3	-2.7
Manitoba	1.4	1.3	-1.2	0.4	1.4	1.6	9.2	7.1	46.4	130.7	-	-	-	-	-1.6
Winnipeg	1.2	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.6	8.0	5.2	63.1	265.8	274.6	1.3	6.4	3.2	-3.3
Nova Scotia	0.9	1.0	-3.1	-2.9	1.7	1.5	9.0	5.5	-29.6	2.0	-	-	-	-	0.2
Halifax	0.4	0.5	-3.7	-1.0	1.5	1.4	6.7	3.6	-39.6	4.6	304.2	1.3	1.3	8.3	0.3
Prince Edward Island	0.2	0.2	5.1	6.9	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.0	-69.0	-58.1	-	-	-	-	0.1
Saskatchewan	1.3	1.2	3.8	-4.2	1.5	2.0	5.6	4.2	-28.4	207.3	-	-	-	-	-0.3
New Brunswick	0.8	0.8	-0.7	5.9	1.4	1.6	8.0	3.6	109.4	-9.1	-	-	-	-	0.4
Newfoundland	0.5	0.4	3.4	8.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	-19.4	24.5	-	-	-	-	-1.5

Subscribe to our publications: NBC.EconomicsStrategy@nbc.ca – To contact us: 514-879-2529

General

This Report was prepared by National Bank Financial, Inc. (NBF), (a Canadian investment dealer, member of CIRO), an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of National Bank of Canada. National Bank of Canada is a public company listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange.

The particulars contained herein were obtained from sources which we believe to be reliable but are not guaranteed by us and may be incomplete and may be subject to change without notice. The information is current as of the date of this document. Neither the author nor NBC assumes any obligation to update the information or advise on further developments relating to the topics or securities discussed. The opinions expressed are based upon the author(s) analysis and interpretation of these particulars and are not to be construed as a solicitation or offer to buy or sell the securities mentioned herein, and nothing in this Report constitutes a representation that any investment strategy or recommendation contained herein is suitable or appropriate to a representation and analysis of such information before taking or omitting to take any action in relation to securities or markets that are analyzed in this Report. The Report alone is not intended to form the basis for an investment decision, or to replace any due diligence or analytical work required by you in making an investment decision.

This Report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. This Report is not directed at you if NBC or any affiliate distributing this Report is prohibited or restricted by any legislation or regulation in any jurisdiction from making it available to you. You should satisfy yourself before reading it that NBC is permitted to provide this Report to you under relevant legislation and regulations.

National Bank of Canada Financial Markets is a trade name used by National Bank Financial and National Bank of Canada Financial Inc.

Canadian Residents

NBC or its affiliates may engage in any trading strategies described herein for their own account or on a discretionary basis on behalf of certain clients and as market conditions change, may amend or change investment strategy including full and complete divestment. The trading interests of NBC and its affiliates may also be contrary to any opinions expressed in this Report.

NBC or its affiliates often act as financial advisor, agent or underwriter for certain issuers mentioned herein and may receive remuneration for its services. As well NBC and its affiliates and/or their officers, directors, representatives, associates, may have a position in the securities mentioned herein and may make purchases and/or sales of these securities from time to time in the open market or otherwise. NBC and its affiliates may make a market in securities mentioned in this Report. This Report may not be independent of the proprietary interests of NBC and its affiliates.

This Report is not considered a research product under Canadian law and regulation, and consequently is not governed by Canadian rules applicable to the publication and distribution of research Reports, including relevant restrictions or disclosures required to be included in research Reports.

UK Residents

This Report is a marketing document. This Report has not been prepared in accordance with EU legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and it is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. In respect of the distribution of this Report to UK residents, NBC has approved the contents (including, where necessary, for the purposes of Section 21(1) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000). This Report is for information purposes only and does not constitute a personal recommendation, or investment, legal or tax advice. NBC and/or its parent and/or any companies within or affiliates of the National Bank of Canada group and/or any of their directors, officers and employees may have or may have had interests or long or short positions in, and may at any time make purchases and/or sales as principal or agent, or may act or may have acted as market in the relevant investments or related investments discussed in this Report, or may act or have acted as investment and/or commercial banker with respect hereto. The value of investments, and the income derived from them, can go down as well as up and you may not get back the amount invested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. If an investment is denominated in a foreign currency, rates of exchange may have an adverse effect on the value of the investment. Investments which are illiquid may be difficult to sell or realise; it may also be difficult to obtain reliable information about their value or the extent of the risks to which they are exposed. Certain transactions, including those involving futures, swaps, and other derivatives, give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The investments contained in this Report are not available to retail customers and this Report does not constitute or form part of any offer for sale or subscription of or solicitation of any offer to buy or subscribe for the securities described herein nor shall it or

This information is only for distribution to Eligible Counterparties and Professional Clients in the United Kingdom within the meaning of the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority. NBC is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and has its registered office at 70 St. Mary Axe, London, EC3A 8BE.

NBC is not authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and the Financial Conduct Authority to accept deposits in the United Kingdom.

EU Residents

With respect to the distribution of this report in the member states of the European Union ("EU") and the European Economic Area ("EEA") by NBC Paris, the contents of this report are for information purposes only and do not constitute investment advice, investment research, financial analysis or other forms of general recommendation relating to transactions in financial instruments within the meaning of Directive 2014/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 May 2014 ("MIFID 2"). This report is intended only for professional investors and eligible counterparties within the meaning of MIFID 2 and its contents have not been reviewed or approved by any EU/EEA authority. NBC Paris is an investment firm authorised by the French Prudential Control and Resolution Authority ____("ACPR") to provide investment services in France and has passported its investment services throughout the EU/EEA under the freedom to provide services and has its registered office at 8 avenue Percier, 75008 Paris, France. "NBC Financial Markets, a subsidiary of National Bank of Canada" is a trade name used by NBC Paris S.A.

NBC is not authorised to provide investment services in the EU/EEA.

U.S. Residents

With respect to the distribution of this report in the United States of America, National Bank of Canada Financial Inc. ("NBCFI") which is regulated by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) and a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC), an affiliate of NBF, accepts responsibility for its contents, subject to any terms set out above. To make further inquiry related to this report, or to effect any transaction, United States residents should contact their NBCFI registered representative.

This report is not a research report and is intended for Major U.S. Institutional Investors only. This report is not subject to U.S. independence and disclosure standards applicable to research reports.

HK Residents

With respect to the distribution of this report in Hong Kong by NBC Financial Markets Asia Limited ("NBCFMA") which is licensed by the Securities and Futures Commission ("SFC") to conduct Type 1 (dealing in securities) and Type 3 (leveraged foreign exchange trading) regulated activities, the contents of this report are solely for informational purposes. It has not been approved by, reviewed by, verified by or filed with any regulator in Hong Kong. Nothing herein is a recommendation, advice, offer or solicitation to buy or sell a product or service, nor an official confirmation of any transaction. None of the products issuers, NBCFMA or its affiliates or other persons or entities named herein are obliged to notify you of changes to any information and none of the foregoing assume any loss suffered by you in reliance of such information.

The content of this report may contain information about investment products which are not authorized by SFC for offering to the public in Hong Kong and such information will only be available to, those persons who are Professional Investors (as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance of Hong Kong ("SFO")). If you are in any doubt as to your status you should consult a financial adviser or contact us. This material is not meant to be marketing materials and is not intended for public distribution. Please note that neither this material nor the product referred to is authorized for sale by SFC. Please refer to product prospectus for full details.

There may be conflicts of interest relating to NBCFMA or its affiliates' businesses. These activities and interests include potential multiple advisory, transactional and financial and other interests in securities and instruments that may be purchased or sold by NBCFMA or its affiliates, or in other investment vehicles which are managed by NBCFMA or its affiliates that may purchase or sell such securities and instruments.

No other entity within the National Bank of Canada group, including National Bank of Canada and National Bank Financial Inc, is licensed or registered with the SFC. Accordingly, such entities and their employees are not permitted and do not intend to: (i) carry on a business in any regulated activity in Hong Kong; (ii) hold themselves out as carrying on a business in any regulated activity in Hong Kong; or (iii) actively market their services to the Hong Kong public.

Copyright

This Report may not be reproduced in whole or in part, or further distributed or published or referred to in any manner whatsoever, nor may the information, opinions or conclusions contained in it be referred to without in each case the prior express written consent of NBF.